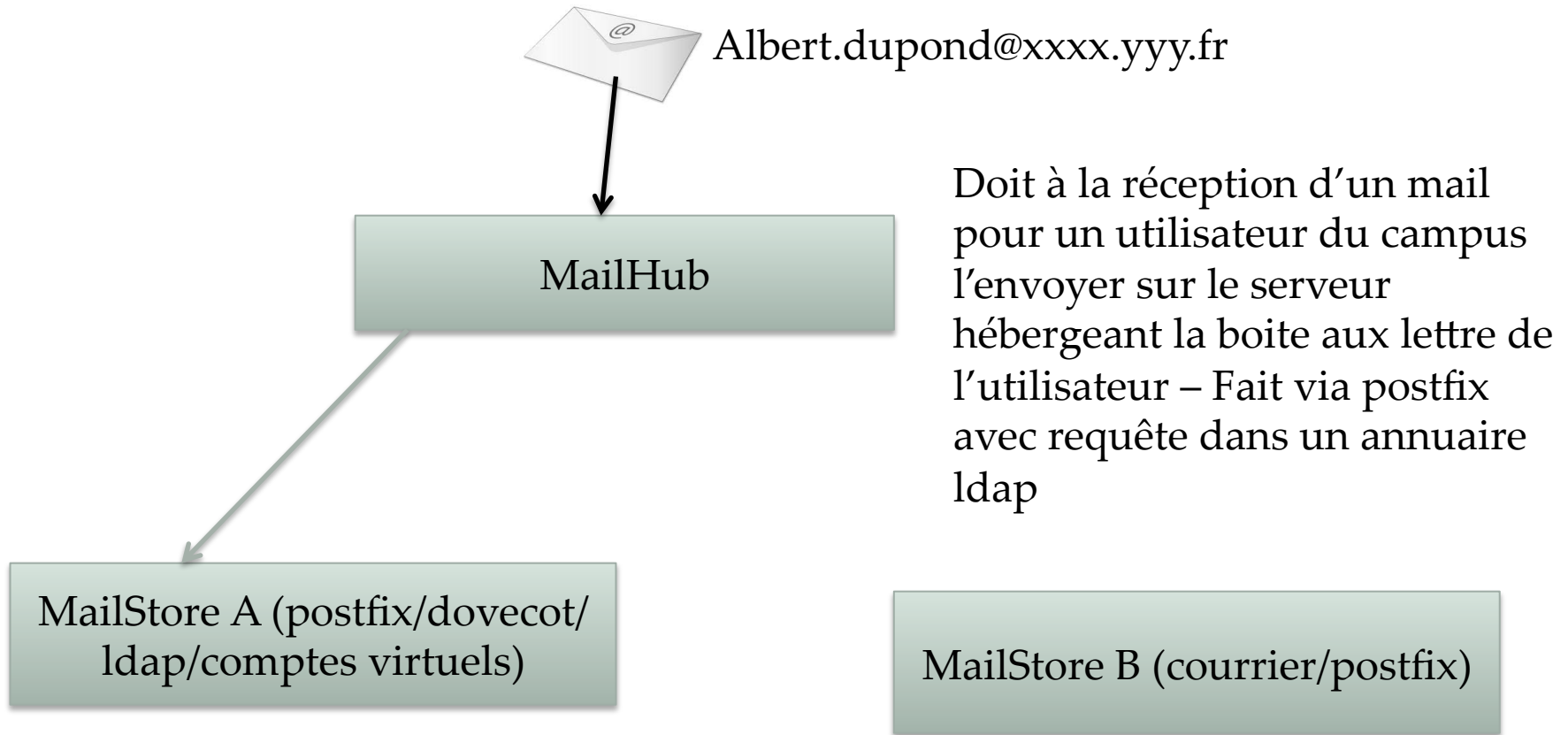


Maquette



Doit à la réception d'un mail pour un utilisateur du campus l'envoyer sur le serveur hébergeant la boîte aux lettres de l'utilisateur – Fait via postfix avec requête dans un annuaire ldap

Anciens serveurs de messageries des différents laboratoires
Nouveaux serveurs avec comptes virtuels

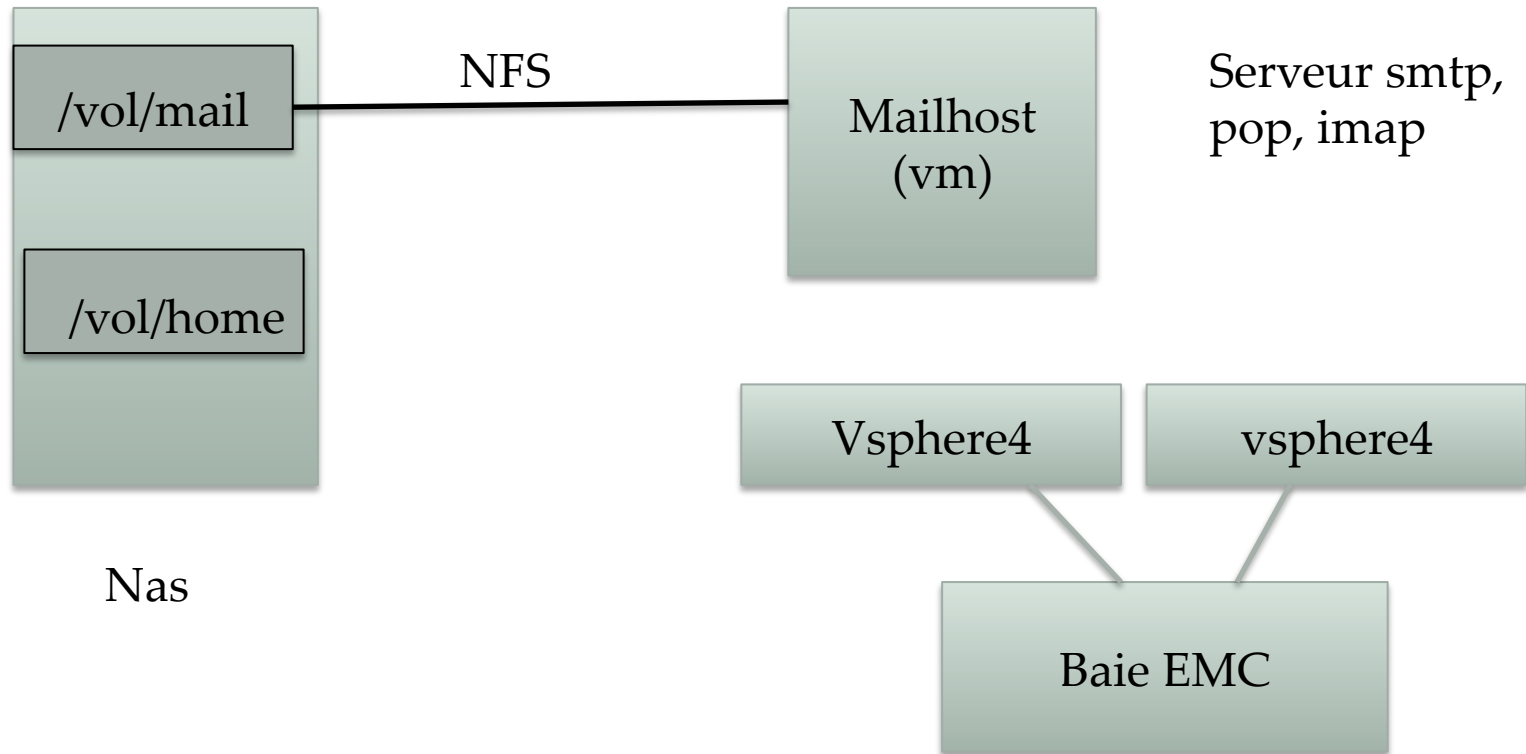
L'existant

- Un serveur de messagerie avec courrier / postfix
- Les boites mail au format Maildir
- Les boites Mail stockées les homedir des utilisateurs, montés en NFS sur le serveur de mail
- Authentification ldap, utilisateurs « systèmes »

Mise en place

- Finalement un seul serveur qui gère l'envoi et la réception des courriers électronique pour l'ICSN
- Migration transparente pour les utilisateurs
- Choix de postfix / Dovecot / comptes virtuels stockés dans ldap

Architecture



Mailhost

- Réplica LDAP (openldap)
- Cache DNS
- Postfix
- Dovecot
- Mailscanner

Schéma ldap

- dn: uid=albertd,ou=People,dc=xxxx,dc=yyy,dc=fr
- objectClass: top
- objectClass: inetOrgPerson
- objectClass: icsnAccount
- objectClass: inetLocalMailRecipient
- Uid: albertd
- uidNumber: 1365
- gidNumber: 1000
- homeDirectory: /home/chem/albertd
- gecos: Albert Dupont,27/207,4004,50
- cn: Albert Dupont
- displayName: Albert Dupont
- givenName: Albert
- sn: Dupont
- mail: Albert.Dupont@xxxx.yyy.fr
- mailLocalAddress: Albert.Dupont
- loginShell: /bin/bash
- userPassword:: epMMSWVBuFWiLopMMbbRXBrYURKVWc=
- **icsnMailPath: /Mail/albertd** }
- **icsnMailHost: agni** } Champs rajoutés

Postfix sur Mailhost

```
#myorigin = /etc/mailname (doit être commenté dans une config avec des comptes virtuels)
myhostname = mail.xxxx.yyy.fr
alias_maps = hash:/etc/aliases
alias_database = hash:/etc/aliases
mydestination = mail.xxxx.yyy.fr, localhost.xxxx.yyy.fr, localhost
relayhost = [smtp.yyy.fr]
fallback_relay = [smtp-1.yyy.fr]
mynetworks = 127.0.0.0/8, 192.168.1.0/24, 192.168.2.0/23, 192.168.3.0/24
message_size_limit = 20240000
mailbox_transport = dovecot
mailbox_size_limit = 0
recipient_delimiter = +
inet_interfaces = all
header_checks = regexp:/etc/postfix/header_checks (pour Mailscanner)
# la réception d'un mail en provenance d'un expéditeur unique avec plusieurs destinataire ne
fonctionnerais pas sans cette option
dovecot_destination_recipient_limit = 1
```

Postfix sur Mailhost – comptes virtuels

```
virtual_uid_maps = static:3000
virtual_gid_maps = static:3000
virtual_mailbox_base = /Mail
virtual_transport = dovecot
virtual_mailbox_domains = xxxx.yyy..fr
virtual_mailbox_maps = ldap:/etc/postfix/
ldap_virtual_mailbox_maps.cf
virtual_alias_maps = proxy:ldap:/etc/postfix/
ldap_virtual_alias_maps.cf,proxy:ldap:/etc/postfix/
ldap_virtual_lists_maps.cf
```


Postfix sur Mailhost – comptes virtuels

```
smtpd_reject_unlisted_recipient = yes
smtpd_client_restrictions= permit_inet_interfaces, permit_mynetworks,
permit_sasl_authenticated,permit
smtpd_delay_reject = yes
smtpd_helo_required = yes
smtpd_helo_restrictions = permit_mynetworks, reject_invalid_hostname,
reject_unknown_hostname
smtpd_sender_restrictions = hash:/etc/postfix/access, reject_unknown_sender_domain
smtpd_restriction_classes = insiders_only
insiders_only = check_sender_access hash:/etc/postfix/insiders, reject
smtpd_recipient_restrictions =
  permit_mynetworks,
  permit_sasl_authenticated,
  hash:/etc/postfix/protected_destinations,
  reject_unauth_destination
```

Les fichiers ldap qui vont bien -1 -

```
#cat ldap_virtual_mailbox_maps.cf
server_host    = ldaps://ldaps.xxxx.yyy.fr
port = 636
version       = 3
search_base   = ou=people,dc=xxx,dc=yyy,dc=fr
query_filter  = (&(objectClass=InetOrgPerson)(|(mail=%s)(uid=%u)
(mailLocalAddress=%u)))
result_attribute = uid
#postmap -q mathilde.rousseau@xxx.yyy.fr ldap:/etc/postfix/
ldap_virtual_mailbox_maps.cf
mrouss
#postmap -q mrouss ldap:/etc/postfix/ldap_virtual_mailbox_maps.cf
mrouss
#postmap -q mathilde.rousseau ldap:/etc/postfix/ldap_virtual_mailbox_maps.cf
mrouss
```

Les fichiers ldap qui vont bien -2 -

```
#cat ldap_virtual_alias_maps.cf
version = 3
server_host = ldaps://ldaps.xxxx.yyy.fr
port = 636
search_base = ou=Alias,dc=icsn,dc=cnrs-gif,dc=fr
query_filter = (&(objectClass=nisMailAlias)(cn=%u))
result_attribute = rfc822MailMember

#postmap -q mrousseau@xxx.yyy.fr ldap:/etc/postfix/
ldap_virtual_alias_maps.cf
mrouss
```

Les fichiers ldap qui vont bien -3 -

```
# cat ldap_virtual_lists_maps.cf
# Listes de diffusions
version = 3
server_host = ldaps://ldaps.xxxx.yyy.fr
port = 636
search_base = ou=Lists,dc=icsn,dc=cnrs-gif,dc=fr
scope = sub
query_filter = (&(objectClass=extensibleObject)(mail=%s))
result_attribute = rfc822MailMember
#postmap -q staff@xxx.yyy.fr ldap:/etc/postfix/ldap_virtual_lists_maps.cf
Mrouss,dle,jmartin,gloire,jmichel
```

dovecot

Utilisation de dovecot-deliver comme MDA

```
protocol lda {  
  postmaster_address = staff@xxxx.yyy..fr  
  hostname = mail.xxxx.yyy.fr  
  mail_plugins = sieve  
  mail_plugin_dir = /usr/lib/dovecot/modules/lda  
  deliver_log_format = msgid=%m: %$  
  sendmail_path = /usr/sbin/sendmail  
  rejection_subject = Rejected: %s  
  # UNIX socket path to master authentication server to find users.  
  auth_socket_path = /var/run/dovecot/auth-master  
}
```

```
mail_location = maildir:~/Maildir:INDEX=~/.indexes
```

Fichier dovecot.conf

```
mail_uid = vmail
```

```
mail_gid = vmail
```

```
mail_privileged_group = mail
```

```
verbose_proctitle = no
```

```
first_valid_uid = 3000
```

```
last_valid_uid = 3000
```

```
first_valid_gid = 3000
```

```
last_valid_gid = 3000
```

Dovecot.conf – 2

```
auth default {  
  mechanisms = plain login  
  passdb ldap {  
    args = /etc/dovecot/dovecot-ldap.conf  
  }  
  userdb ldap {  
    args = /etc/dovecot/dovecot-ldap.conf  
  }  
  socket listen {  
    master { # gère l'authentification, socket qui a accès à userdb  
      path = /var/run/dovecot/auth-master  
      mode = 0600  
      user = vmail  
      group = vmail  
    }  
  }  
}
```

Dovecot.conf - 3

```
client { # permet de faire du smtp authentifié
    path = /var/spool/postfix/private/auth
    mode = 0660
    user = postfix
    group = postfix
}
}
```


Dovecot-ldap.conf

```
uris = ldaps://ouessant.icsn.cnrs-gif.fr/
dn = cn=administrator, dc=xxxx,dc=yyy,dc=fr
dnpass = secret
ldap_version = 3
base = dc=xxxx,dc=yyy,dc=fr
user_attrs = icsnMailPath=home, =uid=vmail, =gid=vmail
#icsnMailPath=home <- On va chercher dans ldap la valeur du homedir
#pour dovecot
user_filter = (&(objectClass=posixAccount)(|(mailLocalAddress=%u)
(mail=%u)(uid=%u)))
pass_attrs = uid=user,userPassword=password
default_pass_scheme = CRYPT
```